

Multiple Agency Fiscal Note Summary

Bill Number: 1132 HB	Title: Bulk firearm purchases
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Estimated Cash Receipts

NONE

Agency Name	2025-27		2027-29		2029-31	
	GF- State	Total	GF- State	Total	GF- State	Total
Local Gov. Courts	Fiscal note not available					
Loc School dist-SPI						
Local Gov. Other						
Local Gov. Total						

Estimated Operating Expenditures

Agency Name	2025-27				2027-29				2029-31			
	FTEs	GF-State	NGF-Outlook	Total	FTEs	GF-State	NGF-Outlook	Total	FTEs	GF-State	NGF-Outlook	Total
Administrative Office of the Courts	Fiscal note not available											
Office of Attorney General	.0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
Department of Commerce	.0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
Washington State Patrol	.0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
Department of Licensing	.0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
Total \$	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0

Agency Name	2025-27			2027-29			2029-31		
	FTEs	GF-State	Total	FTEs	GF-State	Total	FTEs	GF-State	Total
Local Gov. Courts	Fiscal note not available								
Loc School dist-SPI									
Local Gov. Other			335,770						
Local Gov. Other	In addition to the estimate above, there are additional indeterminate costs and/or savings. Please see individual fiscal note.								
Local Gov. Total			335,770						

Estimated Capital Budget Expenditures

Agency Name	2025-27			2027-29			2029-31		
	FTEs	Bonds	Total	FTEs	Bonds	Total	FTEs	Bonds	Total
Administrative Office of the Courts	Fiscal note not available								
Office of Attorney General	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0
Department of Commerce	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0
Washington State Patrol	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0
Department of Licensing	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0
Total \$	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0

Agency Name	2025-27			2027-29			2029-31		
	FTEs	GF-State	Total	FTEs	GF-State	Total	FTEs	GF-State	Total
Local Gov. Total									
Local Gov. Courts	Fiscal note not available								
Loc School dist-SPI									
Local Gov. Other	Non-zero but indeterminate cost and/or savings. Please see discussion.								

Estimated Capital Budget Breakout

NONE

Prepared by: Gaius Horton, OFM	Phone: (360) 819-3112	Date Published: Preliminary 1/23/2025
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Individual State Agency Fiscal Note

Bill Number: 1132 HB	Title: Bulk firearm purchases	Agency: 100-Office of Attorney General
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Part I: Estimates

No Fiscal Impact

Estimated Cash Receipts to:

NONE

Estimated Operating Expenditures from:

NONE

Estimated Capital Budget Impact:

NONE

The cash receipts and expenditure estimates on this page represent the most likely fiscal impact. Factors impacting the precision of these estimates, and alternate ranges (if appropriate), are explained in Part II.

Check applicable boxes and follow corresponding instructions:

- If fiscal impact is greater than \$50,000 per fiscal year in the current biennium or in subsequent biennia, complete entire fiscal note form Parts I-V.
- If fiscal impact is less than \$50,000 per fiscal year in the current biennium or in subsequent biennia, complete this page only (Part I).
- Capital budget impact, complete Part IV.
- Requires new rule making, complete Part V.

Legislative Contact: John Burzynski	Phone: 360-786-7133	Date: 01/17/2025
Agency Preparation: Cassandra Jones	Phone: 360-709-6028	Date: 01/21/2025
Agency Approval: Leah Snow	Phone: 360-586-2104	Date: 01/21/2025
OFM Review: Val Terre	Phone: (360) 280-3073	Date: 01/22/2025

Part II: Narrative Explanation

II. A - Brief Description Of What The Measure Does That Has Fiscal Impact

Significant provisions of the bill and any related workload or policy assumptions that have revenue or expenditure impact on the responding agency by section number.

1. The Attorney General's Office (AGO) Criminal Justice Division (CRJ) has reviewed this bill and determined it will not increase or decrease the division's workload in representing Washington State Patrol (WSP). Therefore, no costs are included in this request.
2. The AGO Government Compliance & Enforcement Division (GCE) has reviewed this bill and determined it will not increase or decrease the division's workload in representing WSP. GCE provides program-specific advice and litigation support for the WSP. HB 1132 would prohibit bulk delivery of firearms or ammunition. Dealers would be prohibited from delivering more than one firearm or more than a specified number of rounds of ammunition to a purchaser or transferee within a 30-day period. The bill would exempt certain specifically identified recipients, including general authority law enforcement agencies and peace officers. Although GCE provides advice and litigation support to WSP for specific programs, none of those programs would be implicated by the provisions of this bill. Therefore, no costs are included in this request.
3. The AGO Licensing & Administrative Law Division (LAL) has reviewed this bill and determined it will not increase or decrease the division's workload in representing the Department of Licensing (DOL). This bill does not impose any new responsibilities on DOL, and DOL does not inspect or regulate these sales or records. Therefore, no costs are included in this request.

II. B - Cash receipts Impact

Cash receipts impact of the legislation on the responding agency with the cash receipts provisions identified by section number and when appropriate, the detail of the revenue sources. Description of the factual basis of the assumptions and the method by which the cash receipts impact is derived. Explanation of how workload assumptions translate into estimates. Distinguished between one time and ongoing functions.

II. C - Expenditures

Agency expenditures necessary to implement this legislation (or savings resulting from this legislation), with the provisions of the legislation that result in the expenditures (or savings) identified by section number. Description of the factual basis of the assumptions and the method by which the expenditure impact is derived. Explanation of how workload assumptions translate into cost estimates. Distinguished between one time and ongoing functions.

Part III: Expenditure Detail

III. A - Operating Budget Expenditures

NONE

III. B - Expenditures by Object Or Purpose

NONE

III. C - Operating FTE Detail: *FTEs listed by classification and corresponding annual compensation. Totals agree with total FTEs in Part I and Part IIIA.*

NONE

III. D - Expenditures By Program (optional)

NONE

Part IV: Capital Budget Impact

IV. A - Capital Budget Expenditures

NONE

IV. B - Expenditures by Object Or Purpose

NONE

IV. C - Capital Budget Breakout

Acquisition and construction costs not reflected elsewhere on the fiscal note and description of potential financing methods.

NONE

IV. D - Capital FTE Detail: *FTEs listed by classification and corresponding annual compensation. Totals agree with total FTEs in Part IVB.*

NONE

Part V: New Rule Making Required

Provisions of the bill that require the agency to adopt new administrative rules or repeal/revise existing rules.

Individual State Agency Fiscal Note

Bill Number: 1132 HB	Title: Bulk firearm purchases	Agency: 103-Department of Commerce
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Part I: Estimates

No Fiscal Impact

Estimated Cash Receipts to:

NONE

Estimated Operating Expenditures from:

NONE

Estimated Capital Budget Impact:

NONE

The cash receipts and expenditure estimates on this page represent the most likely fiscal impact. Factors impacting the precision of these estimates, and alternate ranges (if appropriate), are explained in Part II.

Check applicable boxes and follow corresponding instructions:

- If fiscal impact is greater than \$50,000 per fiscal year in the current biennium or in subsequent biennia, complete entire fiscal note form Parts I-V.
- If fiscal impact is less than \$50,000 per fiscal year in the current biennium or in subsequent biennia, complete this page only (Part I).
- Capital budget impact, complete Part IV.
- Requires new rule making, complete Part V.

Legislative Contact: John Burzynski	Phone: 360-786-7133	Date: 01/17/2025
Agency Preparation: Kate Labelle	Phone: 3607252753	Date: 01/21/2025
Agency Approval: Kate Labelle	Phone: 3607252753	Date: 01/21/2025
OFM Review: Maria Thomas	Phone: (360) 229-4717	Date: 01/21/2025

Part II: Narrative Explanation

II. A - Brief Description Of What The Measure Does That Has Fiscal Impact

Significant provisions of the bill and any related workload or policy assumptions that have revenue or expenditure impact on the responding agency by section number.

Section 1(1)(a) of this bill amends RCW 9.41.041, Unlawful possession of firearms—Penalties, which adds a \$500 penalty for bulk delivery of firearms or ammunition as outlined in Section 2 of this bill.

Section 2(1) of this bill adds a chapter to 9.41, Firearms and Dangerous Weapons, which limits a dealer from delivering more than one firearm to a purchaser or transferee within any 30-day period and also establishes limits for ammunition.

II. B - Cash receipts Impact

Cash receipts impact of the legislation on the responding agency with the cash receipts provisions identified by section number and when appropriate, the detail of the revenue sources. Description of the factual basis of the assumptions and the method by which the cash receipts impact is derived. Explanation of how workload assumptions translate into estimates. Distinguished between one time and ongoing functions.

II. C - Expenditures

Agency expenditures necessary to implement this legislation (or savings resulting from this legislation), with the provisions of the legislation that result in the expenditures (or savings) identified by section number. Description of the factual basis of the assumptions and the method by which the expenditure impact is derived. Explanation of how workload assumptions translate into cost estimates. Distinguished between one time and ongoing functions.

No fiscal impact.

Section 1(1)(a) of this bill amends RCW 9.41.041 which adds a \$500 penalty for bulk delivery of firearms or ammunition as outlined in Section 2 of this bill.

Section 2(1) of this bill adds a chapter to 9.41 which limits a dealer from delivering more than one firearm to a purchaser or transferee within any 30-day period and also establishes limits for ammunition.

The changes outlined in this bill do not create additional expenditures for the Department of Commerce.

Part III: Expenditure Detail

III. A - Operating Budget Expenditures

NONE

III. B - Expenditures by Object Or Purpose

NONE

III. C - Operating FTE Detail: *FTEs listed by classification and corresponding annual compensation. Totals agree with total FTEs in Part I and Part IIIA.*

NONE

III. D - Expenditures By Program (optional)

NONE

Part IV: Capital Budget Impact

IV. A - Capital Budget Expenditures

NONE

IV. B - Expenditures by Object Or Purpose

NONE

IV. C - Capital Budget Breakout

Acquisition and construction costs not reflected elsewhere on the fiscal note and description of potential financing methods.

NONE

IV. D - Capital FTE Detail: *FTEs listed by classification and corresponding annual compensation. Totals agree with total FTEs in Part IVB.*

NONE

Part V: New Rule Making Required

Provisions of the bill that require the agency to adopt new administrative rules or repeal/revise existing rules.

Individual State Agency Fiscal Note

Bill Number: 1132 HB	Title: Bulk firearm purchases	Agency: 225-Washington State Patrol
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Part I: Estimates

No Fiscal Impact

Estimated Cash Receipts to:

NONE

Estimated Operating Expenditures from:

NONE

Estimated Capital Budget Impact:

NONE

The cash receipts and expenditure estimates on this page represent the most likely fiscal impact. Factors impacting the precision of these estimates, and alternate ranges (if appropriate), are explained in Part II.

Check applicable boxes and follow corresponding instructions:

- If fiscal impact is greater than \$50,000 per fiscal year in the current biennium or in subsequent biennia, complete entire fiscal note form Parts I-V.
- If fiscal impact is less than \$50,000 per fiscal year in the current biennium or in subsequent biennia, complete this page only (Part I).
- Capital budget impact, complete Part IV.
- Requires new rule making, complete Part V.

Legislative Contact: John Burzynski	Phone: 360-786-7133	Date: 01/17/2025
Agency Preparation: Lindsey Ulrich	Phone: 360-596-4072	Date: 01/22/2025
Agency Approval: Mario Buono	Phone: (360) 596-4046	Date: 01/22/2025
OFM Review: Maria Thomas	Phone: (360) 229-4717	Date: 01/22/2025

Part II: Narrative Explanation

II. A - Brief Description Of What The Measure Does That Has Fiscal Impact

Significant provisions of the bill and any related workload or policy assumptions that have revenue or expenditure impact on the responding agency by section number.

The proposed legislation does not have a fiscal impact to the Washington State Patrol (WSP).

The proposed legislation would limit bulk purchases and transfers of firearms and ammunition.

Section 1(a)(vi) is amended and adds a penalty for bulk delivery of firearms or ammunition under section 2 of this act.

Section 2 is new and adds language to RCW 9.41, regarding purchases of multiple firearms and ammunition within a 30-day period.

II. B - Cash receipts Impact

Cash receipts impact of the legislation on the responding agency with the cash receipts provisions identified by section number and when appropriate, the detail of the revenue sources. Description of the factual basis of the assumptions and the method by which the cash receipts impact is derived. Explanation of how workload assumptions translate into estimates. Distinguished between one time and ongoing functions.

There is no cash receipt impact to WSP.

II. C - Expenditures

Agency expenditures necessary to implement this legislation (or savings resulting from this legislation), with the provisions of the legislation that result in the expenditures (or savings) identified by section number. Description of the factual basis of the assumptions and the method by which the expenditure impact is derived. Explanation of how workload assumptions translate into cost estimates. Distinguished between one time and ongoing functions.

There is no fiscal impact to WSP. WSP is not required to enforce or regulate this legislation.

Part III: Expenditure Detail

III. A - Operating Budget Expenditures

NONE

III. B - Expenditures by Object Or Purpose

NONE

III. C - Operating FTE Detail: *FTEs listed by classification and corresponding annual compensation. Totals agree with total FTEs in Part I and Part IIIA.*

NONE

III. D - Expenditures By Program (optional)

NONE

Part IV: Capital Budget Impact

IV. A - Capital Budget Expenditures

NONE

IV. B - Expenditures by Object Or Purpose

NONE

IV. C - Capital Budget Breakout

Acquisition and construction costs not reflected elsewhere on the fiscal note and description of potential financing methods.

NONE

IV. D - Capital FTE Detail: *FTEs listed by classification and corresponding annual compensation. Totals agree with total FTEs in Part IVB.*

NONE

Part V: New Rule Making Required

Provisions of the bill that require the agency to adopt new administrative rules or repeal/revise existing rules.

Individual State Agency Fiscal Note

Bill Number: 1132 HB	Title: Bulk firearm purchases	Agency: 240-Department of Licensing
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Part I: Estimates

No Fiscal Impact

Estimated Cash Receipts to:

NONE

Estimated Operating Expenditures from:

NONE

Estimated Capital Budget Impact:

NONE

The cash receipts and expenditure estimates on this page represent the most likely fiscal impact. Factors impacting the precision of these estimates, and alternate ranges (if appropriate), are explained in Part II.

Check applicable boxes and follow corresponding instructions:

- If fiscal impact is greater than \$50,000 per fiscal year in the current biennium or in subsequent biennia, complete entire fiscal note form Parts I-V.
- If fiscal impact is less than \$50,000 per fiscal year in the current biennium or in subsequent biennia, complete this page only (Part I).
- Capital budget impact, complete Part IV.
- Requires new rule making, complete Part V.

Legislative Contact: John Burzynski	Phone: 360-786-7133	Date: 01/17/2025
Agency Preparation: Gina Rogers	Phone: 360-634-5036	Date: 01/20/2025
Agency Approval: Collin Ashley	Phone: (564) 669-9190	Date: 01/20/2025
OFM Review: Kyle Siefering	Phone: (360) 995-3825	Date: 01/20/2025

Part II: Narrative Explanation

II. A - Brief Description Of What The Measure Does That Has Fiscal Impact

Significant provisions of the bill and any related workload or policy assumptions that have revenue or expenditure impact on the responding agency by section number.

There are no fiscal impacts on Department of Licensing (DOL). DOL does not regulate firearms dealers or enforce penalties or fines. This falls under the authority of the Washington State Patrol and local law enforcement agencies to enforce.

II. B - Cash receipts Impact

Cash receipts impact of the legislation on the responding agency with the cash receipts provisions identified by section number and when appropriate, the detail of the revenue sources. Description of the factual basis of the assumptions and the method by which the cash receipts impact is derived. Explanation of how workload assumptions translate into estimates. Distinguished between one time and ongoing functions.

II. C - Expenditures

Agency expenditures necessary to implement this legislation (or savings resulting from this legislation), with the provisions of the legislation that result in the expenditures (or savings) identified by section number. Description of the factual basis of the assumptions and the method by which the expenditure impact is derived. Explanation of how workload assumptions translate into cost estimates. Distinguished between one time and ongoing functions.

Part III: Expenditure Detail

III. A - Operating Budget Expenditures

NONE

III. B - Expenditures by Object Or Purpose

NONE

III. C - Operating FTE Detail: *FTEs listed by classification and corresponding annual compensation. Totals agree with total FTEs in Part I and Part IIIA.*

NONE

III. D - Expenditures By Program (optional)

NONE

Part IV: Capital Budget Impact

IV. A - Capital Budget Expenditures

NONE

IV. B - Expenditures by Object Or Purpose

NONE

IV. C - Capital Budget Breakout

Acquisition and construction costs not reflected elsewhere on the fiscal note and description of potential financing methods.

NONE

IV. D - Capital FTE Detail: *FTEs listed by classification and corresponding annual compensation. Totals agree with total FTEs in Part IVB.*

NONE

Part V: New Rule Making Required

Provisions of the bill that require the agency to adopt new administrative rules or repeal/revise existing rules.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT FISCAL NOTE

Department of Commerce

Bill Number: 1132 HB

Title: Bulk firearm purchases

Part I: Jurisdiction-Location, type or status of political subdivision defines range of fiscal impacts.

Legislation Impacts:

- Cities: Training costs for law enforcement officers; indeterminate costs associated with investigation and prosecution of violations of new restrictions on firearm dealers
- Counties: Same as above, plus potential jail costs
- Special Districts:
- Specific jurisdictions only:
- Variance occurs due to:

Part II: Estimates

- No fiscal impacts.
- Expenditures represent one-time costs:
- Legislation provides local option:
- Key variables cannot be estimated with certainty at this time: Number of instances of violations

Estimated revenue impacts to:

None

Estimated expenditure impacts to:

Jurisdiction	FY 2026	FY 2027	2025-27	2027-29	2029-31
City	252,075		252,075		
County	83,695		83,695		
TOTAL \$	335,770		335,770		
GRAND TOTAL \$					335,770

In addition to the estimates above, there are additional indeterminate costs and/or savings. Please see discussion.

Part III: Preparation and Approval

Fiscal Note Analyst: Alice Zillah	Phone: 360-725-5035	Date: 01/21/2025
Leg. Committee Contact: John Burzynski	Phone: 360-786-7133	Date: 01/17/2025
Agency Approval: Allan Johnson	Phone: 360-725-5033	Date: 01/21/2025
OFM Review: Gaius Horton	Phone: (360) 819-3112	Date: 01/23/2025

Part IV: Analysis

A. SUMMARY OF BILL

Description of the bill with an emphasis on how it impacts local government.

Sec. 1 modifies RCW 7.80.120. The maximum penalty for bulk delivery of firearms or ammunition is \$500.

Sec. 2 adds a new section to RCW 9.41 RCW. A dealer may not deliver more than one firearm, more than 100 rounds of .50 caliber ammunition, or more than 1,000 rounds of any other caliber ammunition to a purchaser or transferee within any 30-day period, with identified exceptions.

A first violation is a class 1 civil infraction; a second violation is a misdemeanor; and a third or greater violation is gross misdemeanor.

B. SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURE IMPACTS

Expenditure impacts of the legislation on local governments with the expenditure provisions identified by section number and when appropriate, the detail of expenditures. Delineated between city, county and special district impacts.

The legislation would result in both known and indeterminate costs for cities and counties due to the creation of new misdemeanor and gross misdemeanor charges.

INVESTIGATION, PROSECUTION COSTS AND JAIL COSTS:

The average cost to investigate and prosecute a gross misdemeanor is approximately \$6,289, according to the Local Government Fiscal Note Program criminal justice cost model. The average cost to investigate and prosecute a misdemeanor is approximately \$2,477, according to the Local Government Fiscal Note Program criminal justice cost model. Any sentences as a result of violations would be served in county jails, at an average daily bed cost of \$145. Because the number of violations cannot be estimated, the total costs are indeterminate.

TRAINING COSTS:

According to the Everett Police Department, approximately 15 minutes training time would be needed for law enforcement officers on the new provisions regarding bulk delivery of firearms and ammunition. This training would require a one-time cost of \$252,075 for cities and \$83,695 for counties, for a total one-time cost to local governments of \$335,770.

The 2023 Crime in Washington Report conducted by WASPC states that there are 6,722 commissioned officers in police departments and 2,293 commissioned officers in sheriff's departments, for a total of 9,015 commissioned law enforcement employees that would require training. The 2025 Local Government Fiscal Note Program Criminal Justice Cost Model estimates the average hourly salary (including benefits and overhead) for an officer employed by a city to be \$75, and the same figure for an officer employed by a county to be \$73. If every officer in Washington had to complete approximately 15 minutes of training, the cost to local governments would be:

Cities:

6,722 officers X 0.25 hours X \$75 average hourly salary plus benefits and overhead = \$126,038

Counties:

2,293 officers X 0.25 hours X \$73 average hourly salary plus benefits and overhead = \$41,847

Total:

\$126,038 + \$41,847 = 167,885

Training materials and time required may differ among different departments, however.

C. SUMMARY OF REVENUE IMPACTS

Revenue impacts of the legislation on local governments, with the revenue provisions identified by section number, and when appropriate, the detail of revenue sources. Delineated between city, county and special district impacts.

The legislation would have no revenue impacts for local governments.

SOURCES:

Local Government Fiscal Note Program criminal justice cost model

Everett Police Department